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order regarding the payment and reporting of royalties and other payments due from Indian mineral leases subject to this part, and:

- (1) If the amount under appeal is less than \$1,000 or does not require payment, ONRR will suspend your obligation to comply with the order. ONRR will use the lease surety posted with the Bureau of Indian Affairs as collateral for the obligation; or
- (2) If the amount under appeal is \$1,000 or more, ONRR will suspend your obligation to comply with that order if you submit an ONRR-specified surety instrument under subpart B of this part within a time period ONRR prescribes.
- (c) Nothing in this part prohibits you from paying any demanded amount or complying with any other requirement pending appeal. However, voluntarily paying any demanded amount or otherwise complying with any other requirement when suspension of an order is otherwise available under these rules does not create judicially reviewable final agency action under 5 U.S.C. 704.
- (d) Regardless of the amount under appeal, ONRR may inform you that it will not suspend your obligation to comply with the order under paragraph (a) or (b) of this section because suspension would harm the interests of the United States or the Indian lessor.

§ 1243.9 Will ONRR continue to suspend my obligation to comply with an order if I seek judicial review in a Federal court?

- (a) If you seek judicial review of an IBLA decision or other final action of the Department of the Interior regarding an order, ONRR will suspend your obligation to comply with that order pending judicial review if you continue to meet the requirements of this part.
- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this section, ONRR may decide that it will not suspend your obligation to comply with an order. ONRR will notify you in writing of that decision and the reasons for it.

§ 1243.10 When will ONRR collect against a bond or other surety instrument or a person demonstrating financial solvency?

- (a) This section applies to you if, for an appeal of an order under this part, you:
- (1) Maintain a bond or an ONRR-specified surety instrument on your own behalf or for another person; or
- (2) Have demonstrated financial solvency on your own behalf or for another person.
- (b) ONRR may initiate collection against the bond or other surety instrument or the person demonstrating financial solvency:
- (1) If the ONRR Director or the Deputy Commissioner of Indian Affairs decides your appeal adversely to you and you do not pay the amount due or appeal that decision to the IBLA under 43 CFR part 4, subpart E;
- (2) If the IBLA, the Director of the Office of Hearings and Appeals, an Assistant Secretary, or the Secretary decides your appeal adversely to you, and you do not pay the amount due or pursue judicial review within 90 days of the decision;
- (3) If a court of competent jurisdiction issues a final non-appealable decision adverse to you, and you do not pay the amount due within 30 days of the decision;
- (4) If you do not increase the amount of your bond or other surety instrument as required under §1243.101(b), or otherwise fail to maintain an adequate surety instrument in effect, and you do not pay the amount due under the order within 30 days of notice from ONRR under §1243.101(b);
- (5) If the obligation to comply with an order or decision is not suspended under \$1243.8 or \$1243.9 and you do not pay the amount required under the order or decision; or
- (6) If the ONRR bond-approving officer determines that you are no longer financially solvent under §1243.202(c), and you do not pay the order amount or post a bond or other ONRR-specified surety instrument under subpart B within 30 days of that determination.